

INCOMING TELEGRAM

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FROM: OTTAWA

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BY (137466)

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TO: Secretary of State

NO: 577, OCTOBER 29.

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THERE FOLLOWS VERBATIM TEXT PRIME MINISTER'S TV AND PRESS STATEMENT YESTERDAY EVENING RE CUBAN PROBLEM:

"MANKIND WILL BREATHE MORE HOPEFULLY NOW THAT THERE IS AN EARLY PROSPECT THAT THE THREAT TO THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE FROM LONG RANGE SOVIET MISSILES IN CUBA WILL BE REMOVED.

THIS PROSPECT HAS RESULTED FROM THE HIGH DEGREE OF UNITY UNDERSTANDING AND COOPERATION AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES. IN THIS THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT HAS PLAYED ITS FULL PART. INDEED CANADA WAS THE FIRST NATION TO STOP OVERFLIGHTS OF SOVIET AIRCRAFT SO AS TO PREVENT WAR MATERIAL BEING CARRIED TO CUBA AND AS WELL TO THAT END INSTITUTED A FULL SEARCH OF ALL CUBAN AND CZECH PLANES WHICH ARE ENTITLED UNDER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT TO USE CANADIAN AIRPORT FACILITIES.

THE INTRODUCTION OF MISSILES INTO THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE HAS BROUGHT THE WORLD TOO CLOSE TO DISASTER FOR ANYONE TO INDULGE IN EITHER SELF CONGRATULATIONS OR COMPLACENCY AT THIS TIME. I KNOW THERE WILL BE UNIVERSAL RELIEF THAT IN THE LAST TWO DAYS THE OUTLOOK FOR THE PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE CUBAN PROBLEM HAS GREATLY IMPROVED. THERE IS A CONTINUING NEED FOR NEGOTIATION ON THIS AND OTHER POTENTIAL SOURCES OF THREATS TO WORLD PEACE.

THE UN DESERVES SPECIAL MENTION FOR THE WORTHY AND CONSTRUCTIVE ROLE IT HAS PLAYED IN THIS CRISIS. IT HAS PROVIDED A FORUM IN WHICH THE ISSUES COULD BE DISCUSSED AND THE GOOD OFFICES OF THE ACTING SECRETARY GENERAL BROUGHT INTO EFFECTIVE ACTION. IN THE DAYS AHEAD THE UN WILL HAVE FURTHER HEAVY

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RESPONSIBILITIES IN VERIFICATION OF THE CARRYING OUT OF THE UNDERTAKINGS WHICH HAVE BEEN GIVEN BY CHAIRMAN KHRUSHCHEV.

NOW WHAT OF THE FUTURE? SOME DAYS AGO I EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT OUT OF THIS CRITICAL SITUATION GOOD MIGHT ULTIMATELY COME. I BELIEVE THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH WILL FOLLOW THE IMMEDIATE SETTLEMENT OF THE CUBAN CRISIS THERE LIE BROAD POSSIBILITIES FOR PROGRESS IN THE SETTLEMENT OF OTHER ISSUES BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. INDEED IF THE PRESENT SETTLEMENT IS FULLY EXECUTED THIS WILL BE THE FIRST TIME THAT AGREED MEASURES OF DISARMAMENT ARE CARRIED OUT UNDER INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION. INDEED DISARMAMENT WITHOUT INSPECTION COULD NOT REPEAT NOT BE ACHIEVED."

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